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#### Disclosure statement

There are no relevant financial relationships with ACCME defined commercial interests to disclose.

## Lifestyle Medicine Roadmap

#### Fall 2021

Partnering with YMCA to pilot Intro to Exercise Program for patients with physical activity referrals.

#### September 2018 -2019

Healthy Rowan Coalition and CCC adopted Exercise is Medicine as priority initiative to address chronic disease



#### **Summer 2021**

CCC LM Program pilot complete. New Standard of Care being adopted.

#### Fall 2021 - Dec. 2022

Anticipated expansion of Lifestyle Medicine to Rowan County Health Department and two additional clinic sites.

#### **November 2020**

CCC transition from Exercise is Medicine to Lifestyle Medicine. Medical Director completed LM Board Certification











Healthy Rowan works across organizations to educate, collaborate, and advocate to improve health outcomes in Rowan County









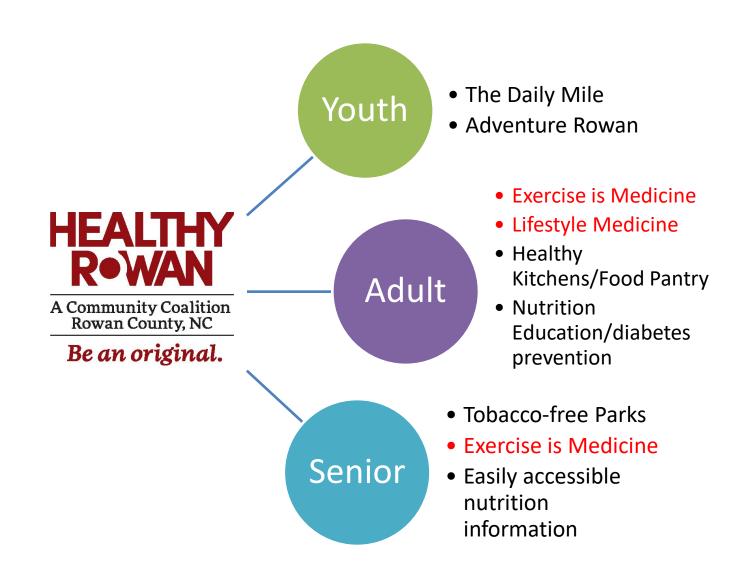








## Coalition Structure Current Partner Initiatives and Evidence-based Programs



one prescription that could prevent and treat dozens of diseases, such as diabetes, hypertension and obesity...

Would you prescribe it to your patients?



- Robert E. Sallis, M.D., FACSM, EIM Global Center Chairman

**Certainly!** 







**Exercise is Medicine®** is a global initiative to establish physical activity as a standard in healthcare

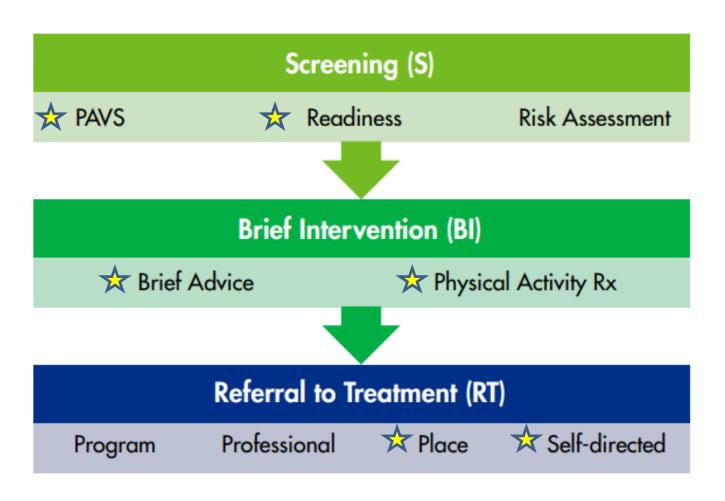


#### **Exercise is Medicine**





Community Care Clinic adapted model







# Step 1: Assess Physical Activity Vital Sign (PAVS)

#### Physical Activity Vital Sign



- 1. On average, how many days per week do you engage in moderate to vigorous physical activity (like a brisk walk)?
- 2. On average, how many minutes do you engage in physical activity at this level? \_\_\_\_ minute

Total minutes per week of physical activity (multiply #1 by #2)

•

minutes per week

Physical inactivity is associated with a higher risk for severe COVID-19 outcomes: a study in 48 440 adult patients https://bjsm.bmj.com/content/early/2021/04/07/bjsports-2021-104080





# Step 2: Provide Brief Advice or a Prescription

Your Physical Activity Prescription	COMMUNITY CARE CLINIC		
Date://	of Rowan County, Inc.		
Patient's name:	DOB:/		
☐ Aerobic Activity			
Walk or exercise minutes days per week			
for a total of minutes per week.			
☐ Muscle Strengthening	Your Prescription for Health		
2 days per week	(ExeRcise is Medicine)		
☐ Stretching			
5-10 minutes a day	HEALTHY		
Visit www.communitycareofrowan.org and click on the exercise is			
medicine link to find free exercise class videos and resources.  Be an original.			
Provider Signature:			

## Aerobic Activity Essentials Before you begin, make sure you can do it safely and effectively. Aerobic activity, or cardo, is any activity that gets you breathing harder and your heart beating faster. It includes activities such as taking a break walk, swimming, or dancing. 1 In 5 Davis Per Week

- 30 Minutes per Day. The National Physical Activity Guidelines recommend at least 150 minutes - or 2 hours, 30 minutes - of moderate intensi
- 5 days per week, 30 minutes per day.

  2 Use the Talk Test.
  The Talk Test is an early way to you to know the intensity of your aerobic activity.
  Intensity is how hard your body is working during the activity, in general, if you are doing moderate intensity.
- 3 Challenge Yourself.
  For your safety and health it is important
  to five committable doing moderate
  activities before moving up the intensity.
  However, gradually redefaning moderate
  activities such as brick walking with
  vigorous activities that take a lot more
  effort such as jogging will give you the
  same hearth benefits in hait the time!
- 4 Build it into your daily routine.
  Two hours and 30 minutes may sound like a long time, but if you break it up into 10 minutes in the maining, 10 minutes at bunch and 10 minutes after driner you will reach your goal in no smell.







#### Step 3: Referral to Physical Activity Resources





## Data — September 2018 to December 2019



Measures	Number
Community Free Clinic Patients	1100
EIM Patients	614
Physical Activity Vital Sign (PAVS) on file PAVS not meeting guidelines (150 min./wk) PAVS not doing any PA	<b>978</b> 468 885
Physical activity RX on file  RX that meets guidelines (at least 150 min./wk)  RX of at least 10 minutes, 3 days per week	<ul><li>978</li><li>178</li><li>819</li></ul>
Patients that have increased PA as a result of an RX	146
Number of repeat visits:  2 <sup>nd</sup> 3 <sup>rd</sup> 4 <sup>th</sup>	152 58 29



### **Exercise is Medicine**





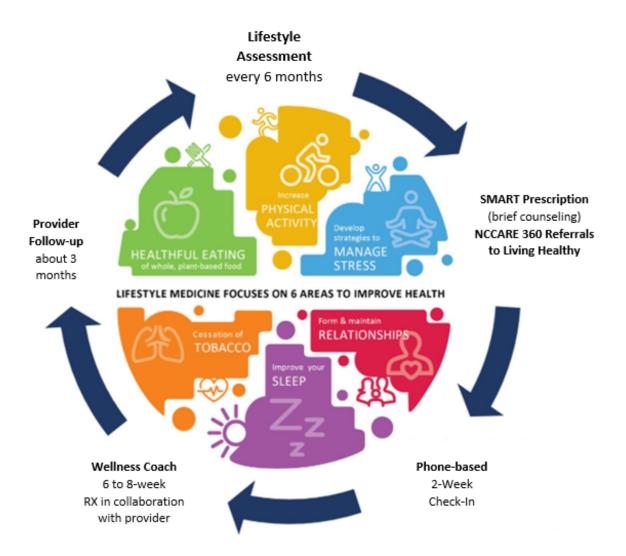
Cooking/Exercise
Demos

75% (n=25) of patients made the recipes they tasted at home.



## **Lifestyle Medicine**

Simple, Powerful Therapy





# Step 1: Assess Lifestyle

Adapted Loma Linda Form to separate fast food, beverages, and fruits/vegetables





Produced in collaboration with Loma Linda University

#### Lifestyle Assessment Short Form

PATIENT HEALTH NUMBE	ERS (To be completed by office staff)
Weight (lbs) Body MassIndex (BMI) Total Cholesterol HDL "good" Cholesterol Triglycerides Fasting Glucose	LDL "bad" Cholesterol
OVERALL HEALTH	NUTRITION
1. Please circle your current overall LEVEL of HEALTH.  0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 Very Excellent poor health Health  SLEEP  2. Over the last two weeks, how many hours of sleep did you average in a 24-hour period? a. Less than 4 hours b. 4-5 hours c. 6 hours d. 7-8 hours e. 9 or more hours  3. Over the last two weeks, how often did you feel tired or have difficulty staying awake during routine tasks in the day? a. Not at all b. Several days c. More than half the days d. Nearly every day  WEIGHT MANAGEMENT	S. Over the last two weeks, how many days per week have you eaten fast food?  a. 0 c. 3-4 b. 1-2 d. 5 or more  6. Over the last two weeks, how many times per day have you had a sugary drink (e.g., soda, sports drinks, julce) a. 0 c. 3-4 b. 1-2 d. 5 or more  7. On an average, how many servings of whole truits and vegetables do you eat per day? (1 serving is about a handful and does not include fruit julce) a. Less than 2 c. 4-5 b. 2-3 d. More than 5  EXERCISE  8. OVER THE LAST TWO WEEKS, how many days did you exercise at a moderate to strenuous intensity (e.g., brisk walking or enough movement to break a light sweat)? a. 0 e. 4 b. 1 f. 5 c. 2 g. 6
4. What do you think about your current weight?  a. I want to gain a lot of weight  b. I want to gain a little weight  c. I am happy with my weight  d. I want to lose a little weight  e. I want to lose a lot weight	d. 3 h. 7  9. DURING AN AVERAGE SESSION, how manyminutes do you exercise at a moderate to strenuous intensit; (e.g., brisk walking or enough movement to break a light sweat)?  a. 0 e. 40 b. 10 f. 50 c. 20 g. 60 or more d. 30
Patient Name. 62107 Lores Linds University Health and the American College of Lifestyle N	



## Step 2: Prescribe Lifestyle

16-18

hours a day

11 - 12

hours a day





9-10

hours a day

☐ Try the Insomnia Coach® App

Still having trouble getting sleep?

Complete a two-week sleep diary to help you

10

hours a day

understand how your routines affect your sleep. Your Lifestyle Medicine Rx - Sleep Patient Name: ☐ Get\_\_\_\_ hours of sleep per night. ☐ Other: Provider Signature

Lifestyle 🥒

Medicine

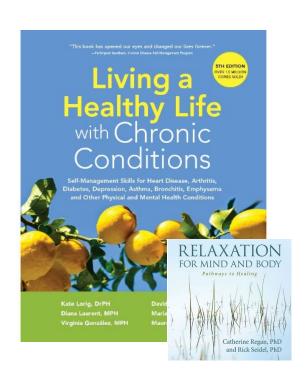
CARE CLINIC

	Know Your Health Numbers	
Weight (lbs)	Body Mass Index (BMI)	Blood Pressure/
Total Cholesterol	HDL "good" Cholesterol	LDL "bad" Cholesterol
Triglycerides	Fasting glucose	
A1C (ave blood sugar	control for the past 2 to 3 months )	



## Step 3: Refer to Living Healthy





Free of cost to patient; Evidence based, 6-week workshop. Classes meet one time per week for 2.5 hours.

- Peer to peer support
- Weekly action plans
- Lifestyle education/self-management
- Self-assessment

Refer using NCCARE 360 to: Centralina Area Agency on Aging (Chronic Disease and Prevention)

Centralina Area Agency on Aging
Chronic Disease Prevention & Management and 3 more

9 9815 David Taylor Dr 100, Charlotte, NC 28262 (28.00 mi)
egregorich@centralina.org
Phone: (704) 348-2726
Hours today: 9:00 AM - 5:00 PM
http://centralina.org/centralinaaging/



## Living Healthy Evidence

Individuals (n=1,000) with heart disease, lung disease, stroke or arthritis participated in RCT.

#### **Results:**

- Significant improvements in exercise, cognitive symptom management communication with physicians, social/role activities limitations, self-reported general health
- Fewer days in hospital
- Trend toward fewer outpatient visits hospitalizations.
- Cost to savings ratio of approximately 1:4.
- Many of these results persist for as long as three years.





## Pilot Data — July 2020 – June 2021



Measures	Number
# Referrals	
# interested patients that didn't show up to first class	10
# Participants (completed at least 5 of the 6 classes)	31
# Classes	6
# Participants that increased confidence level in managing health	31
# Participants reporting fair or poor health status	
# Participants reporting increased health status	30
#Action Plans	72
# physical activity plans	29
# healthy eating plans	35
# sleep plans	1
# medication management plans	2



## 6-month Pilot Data

July 2020 – June 2021



Measures	Number
# patients doing no PA at baseline	18
# patients meeting guidelines at baseline	1
# patients increasing PA	23
# patients doing at least 3 days, 10 minutes	17
# patients doing 150 minutes per week	3
# patients doing no PA at baseline	18



#### LH Clinic Success Stories

YTD: 23/31 LH patients are now moving more; 18 were doing 0 minutes before class

Patient A – more energetic! Lost 7 pounds; A1C 7.7 to 7.3

- -eating oatmeal 3 times per week
- -exercising 3 days 15 minutes
- -drinking water 5 days per week

#### Patient B - lost 15 pounds, feeling better, A1C 6.9 to 6.2

- -eating a salad for lunch 3 days per week
- -cutting down to 1 frozen dove pop every night instead of 2
- -cutting the size of her chocolate milk every night from 12 oz. to 6 oz.
- -moving 10 minutes 5 days per week

Patient C - 8.3 to 6.8 A1C





#### Lessons Learned

#### Assessments:

- Shorten LM vital sign assessment; administer each visit.
- Remove duplicated data; explore health record reports.

#### • Prescriptions:

- Scale back down to physical activity, nutrition, tobacco.
- Referrals are key to support providers.
  - YMCA partnership, weekly walk/talk group, monthly cooking class.
     Patients need more peer support.
- 2-week check-in -time consuming; moved to text messages.
- **Wellness Coach** more effective for weekly group class versus individual counseling. No shows, few appointments.
- Communication weekly team huddle to discuss patients.



#### **Revised Model**





## Research/Resources

Exercise is Medicine® Resources (includes healthcare provider guide and tools to implementation)

https://www.exerciseismedicine.org/support\_page.php/resources/

Exercise is Medicine® Reference List of Exercise is Medicine-Related Published Research

https://www.exerciseismedicine.org/assets/page\_documents/EIM%20Resear ch%20Articles%20Reference%20List.pdf

**American College of Lifestyle Medicine** Board Certification for Physicians and other health professionals, tools/resources, education/training.

https://www.lifestylemedicine.org/



## Resources

Cabarrus Health Alliance Physical Activity Resources- Physical activity videos, brochures, resources

www.cabarrushealth.org/376/Resources

**Healthy Rowan Physical Activity Resources-** Physical activity videos, brochures, resources <a href="https://www.healthyrowan.org/physical-activity/local-resources/">www.healthyrowan.org/physical-activity/local-resources/</a>

American Heart Association Infographics www.heart.org/en/healthy-living/healthy-living-infographics

Centers for Disease Control and Prevention. The CDC Guide to Strategies to Increase the Consumption of Fruits and Vegetables

www.cdc.gov/obesity/downloads/strategies-fruits-and-vegetables.pdf

#### 30-second chair stand

https://www.cdc.gov/steadi/pdf/STEADI-Assessment-30Sec-508.pdf

#### **Physical Activity Guidelines for Americans**

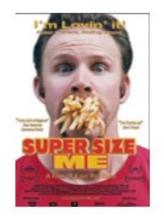
www.health.gov/our-work/physical-activity/current-guidelines

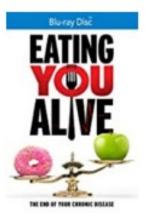
Full Plate Living <a href="https://www.fullplateliving.org/">https://www.fullplateliving.org/</a>



Resources to empower patients for at home learning

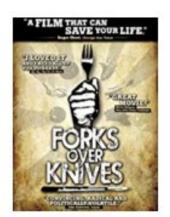












#### Resources

#### American College of Lifestyle Medicine - www.lifestylemedicine.com

- Scientific articles
- Tools/resources handouts
- Membership additional resources, interest groups
- Education- webinars, trainings, courses, certifications





